

Disclaimer: The data on non-pharmaceutical interventions (or response measures) are based on information available from official public sources, and may not capture measures being taken by countries that are not reported on publicly available websites. The situation is evolving rapidly and this represents a snapshot of the measures that countries in the EU/EEA and the UK have reported to date. The response measures displayed are national measures, reported on official public websites. Response measures collected include mass gathering cancellations (for specific events or a ban on gatherings of a particular size); closure of public spaces (including restaurants, entertainment venues, non-essential shops, partial or full closure of public transport etc.); closure of educational institutions (including daycare or nursery, primary schools, and secondary schools and higher education); ‘stay-at-home’ recommendations for risk groups or vulnerable populations (such as the elderly, people with underlying health conditions, physically disabled people etc.); ‘stay-at-home’ recommendations for the general population (which are voluntary or not enforced); and ‘stay-at-home’ orders for the general population (these are enforced and also referred to as ‘lockdown’), social circles or bubbles, use of protective masks in all public spaces/on closed public spaces/transport (mutually exclusive voluntary recommendations and mandatory obligations shown separately), and also teleworking recommendations, closure of workplaces and adaptation of workplaces. The data on response measures has several limitations. Firstly, there is substantial heterogeneity in physical distancing policies and their implementation between countries. For instance, the level of enforcement of measures may vary between countries and there may be specific rules and exceptions to the measures, making interpretation of the data challenging. The measures displayed in these figures are measures reported at national level and it should be noted that due to the evolution of the outbreak in certain regions, regional or local measures often preceded national ones. The exact dates of introduction were often available from official sources but delays in their implementation may have occurred. Additionally, availability of public data from official government sources varies among countries. For some countries, data are no longer available on official websites concerning measures that are no longer in force, which may result in the data for more recent measures being more complete. The simple wide format of the interventions contains only the respective start and end date for each intervention, with NA coding an end date extended after the date of the file.

Variable (as of 20201216)	Definition	Code
Country	Country	String
Response_measure	<p>StayHomeOrder = Stay-at-home orders for the general population (these are enforced and also referred to as ‘lockdown’)</p> <p>RegionalStayHomeOrder = Regional stay-at-home orders for the general population at least in one region (these are enforced and also referred to as ‘lockdown’)</p> <p>StayHomeGen = Stay-at-home recommendations for the general population (which are voluntary or not enforced)</p> <p>StayHomeRiskG = Stay-at-home recommendations for risk groups or vulnerable populations (such as the elderly, people with underlying health conditions, physically disabled people, etc.)</p> <p>SocialCircle = Social circle/bubble to limit social contacts e.g. to limited number of households</p> <p>PrivateGatheringRestrictions = Restrictions on private gatherings</p> <p>ClosDaycare = Closure of educational institutions: daycare or nursery.</p> <p>ClosPrim = Closure of educational institutions: primary schools.</p> <p>ClosSec = Closure of educational institutions: secondary schools.</p> <p>ClosHigh = Closure of educational institutions: higher education.</p>	

MassGatherAll = Interventions are in place to limit mass/public gatherings (any interventions on mass gatherings up to 1000 participants included)

BanOnAllEvents = Interventions are in place to limit all indoor/outdoor mass/public gatherings

IndoorOver50 = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 50 participants

IndoorOver100 = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 100 participants

IndoorOver500 = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 500 participants

IndoorOver1000 = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 1000 participants

OutdoorOver50 = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 50 participants

OutdoorOver100 = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 100 participants

OutdoorOver500 = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 500 participants

OutdoorOver1000 = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 1000 participants

ClosPubAny = Closure of public spaces of any kind (including restaurants, entertainment venues, non-essential shops, partial or full closure of public transport, gyms and sport centers, etc).

EntertainmentVenues = Closure of entertainment venues

ClosureOfPublicTransport = Closure of public transport

GymsSportsCentres = Closure of gyms/sports centres

HotelsAccommodation = Closure of hotels/accommodation services

NonEssentialShops = Closures of non-essential shops

PlaceOfWorship = Closure of places of worship

RestaurantsCafes = Closure of restaurants and cafes/bars

MasksVoluntaryAllSpaces = Protective mask use in all public spaces on voluntary basis (general recommendation not enforced)

MasksVoluntaryClosedSpaces = Protective mask use in closed public spaces/transport on voluntary basis (general recommendation not enforced)

MasksMandatoryAllSpaces = Protective mask use in all public spaces on mandatory basis (enforced by law)

MasksMandatoryClosedSpaces = Protective mask use in closed public spaces/transport on mandatory basis (enforced by law)

Teleworking = Teleworking recommendation

AdaptationOfWorkplace = Adaptation of workplaces (e.g. to reduce risk of transmission)

WorkplaceClosures = Closures of workplaces

StayHomeOrderPartial = Stay-at-home orders for the general population (these are enforced and also referred to as 'lockdown') – partially relaxed measure

	<p>RegionalStayHomeOrderPartial = Regional stay-at-home orders for the general population at least in one region (these are enforced and also referred to as 'lockdown') – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>StayHomeGenPartial = Stay-at-home recommendations for the general population (which are voluntary or not enforced) – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>StayHomeRiskGPartial = Stay-at-home recommendations for risk groups or vulnerable populations (such as the elderly, people with underlying health conditions, physically disabled people, etc.) – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>SocialCirclePartial = Social circle/bubble to limit social contacts e.g. to limited number of households – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>PrivateGatheringRestrictionsPartial = Restrictions on private gatherings – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosDaycarePartial = Closure of educational institutions: daycare or nursery – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosPrimPartial = Closure of educational institutions: primary schools – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosSecPartial = Closure of educational institutions: secondary schools – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosHighPartial = Closure of educational institutions: higher education – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>MassGatherAllPartial = Interventions are in place to limit mass/public gatherings (any interventions on mass gatherings up to 1000 participants included) – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>BanOnAllEventsPartial = Interventions are in place to limit all indoor/outdoor mass/public gatherings – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>IndoorOver50Partial = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 50 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>IndoorOver100Partial = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 100 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>IndoorOver500Partial = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 500 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>IndoorOver1000Partial = Interventions are in place to limit indoor mass/public gatherings of over 1000 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>OutdoorOver50Partial = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 50 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>OutdoorOver100Partial = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 100 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>OutdoorOver500Partial = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 500 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>OutdoorOver1000Partial = Interventions are in place to limit outdoor mass/public gatherings of over 1000 participants – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosPubAnyPartial = Closure of public spaces of any kind (including restaurants, entertainment venues, non-essential shops, partial or full closure of public transport, gyms and sport centers etc) – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>EntertainmentVenuesPartial = Closure of entertainment venues – partially relaxed measure</p> <p>ClosureOfPublicTransportPartial = Closure of public transport – partially relaxed measure</p>	
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date_start	Start date of the intervention/response measure	DD/MM/YYYY
date_end	End date of the intervention/response measure (NA indicates a measure that is still active on the date of the file/end date in the future)	DD/MM/YYYY