

Spain

Total population as of 15 April 2025 by Eurostat¹: 48 619 695

Tuberculosis cases, 2024

Notifications

Total number of cases	4 623
Notification rate per 100 000	9.5
New ^a and relapse	3 267
New ^a and relapse notification rate per 100 000	6.7
Pulmonary	3 249 (70.3%)
of which microscopy-positive	1 560 (48.0%)
of which laboratory-confirmed	2 666 (82.1%)
Laboratory-confirmed TB cases	3 448 (74.6%)
Mean age of new native TB cases	52.8 years
Mean age of new foreign TB cases	37.6 years
Foreign origin of all TB cases	2 453 (53.1%)
New (not previously treated)	2 735 (59.2%)

Estimates

Estimated new and relapse cases N, best [low–high]	3 800	[3 100–4 600]
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^a Cases with unknown previous TB treatment history included in new cases.

Drug resistance surveillance and TB/HIV coinfection, 2024

Completeness of DRS data ^a	Yes
Completeness of HIV data ^b	Yes
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes
Cases with DST results	3 197 (92.7%)
Estimated RR-TB among notified bacteriologically confirmed pulmonary TB cases N, best [low–high]	47 [34–61]
Pulmonary RR/MDR-TB cases notified	40 (1.6%)
of which pre-XDR-TB cases	1 (16.7%)
Notified RR/MDR-TB of which pre-XDR-TB cases	47 (1.5%) [14.3%]
TB cases tested for HIV	3 558 (77.0%)
HIV-positive TB cases of these on ART	169 (4.7%)

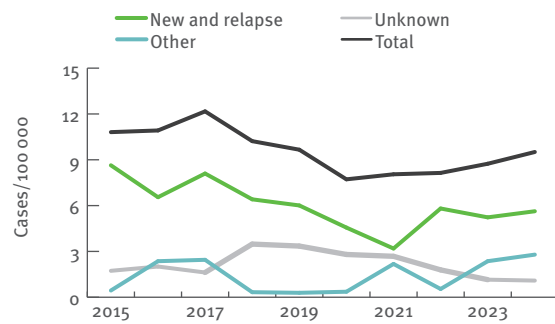
^a National coverage 100% or >75% have DST for rifampicin.
^b More than 50% of TB cases with reported HIV status.

Treatment outcome monitoring

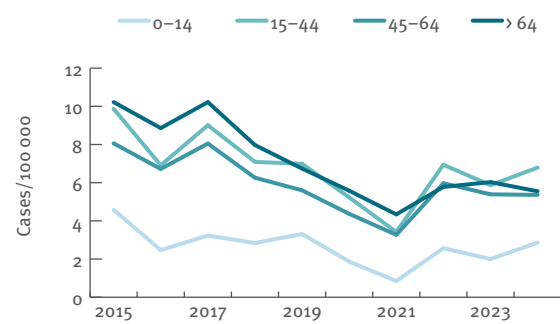
Geographical coverage	National	
Outcome cohort ^a	New culture-positive pulmonary TB cases notified in 2023	All RR/MDR-TB cases notified in 2022
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes	–
Cases notified	1 544	56
Success	922 (59.7%)	40 (71.4%)
Died	110 (7.1%)	5 (8.9%)
Failed	1 (0.1%)	1 (1.8%)
Lost to follow-up	65 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Still on treatment	17 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Not evaluated	429 (27.8%)	10 (17.9%)

^a Treatment outcome after 12 months (or 24 months).

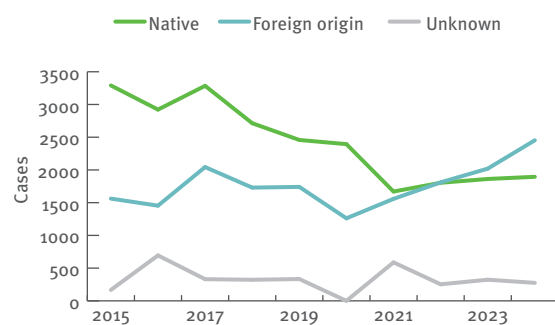
TB notification rates by previous treatment history, 2015–2024



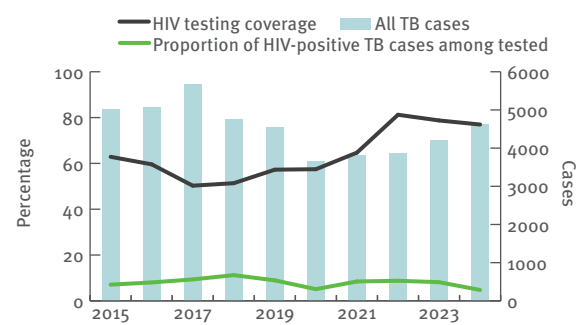
New and relapse TB cases – notification rates by age group, 2015–2024



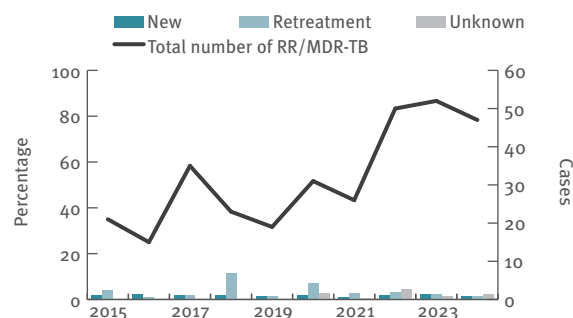
TB cases by geographical origin, 2015–2024



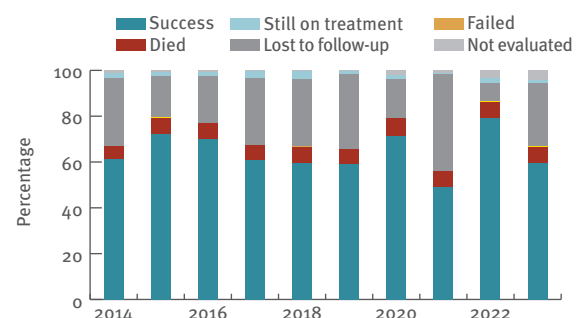
TB/HIV coinfection, 2015–2024



RR/MDR-TB cases and percentage of RR/MDR-TB cases by previous treatment history among all TB cases, 2015–2024



Treatment outcome, new culture-confirmed pulmonary TB cases, 2014–2023



¹ All EU/EEA country population estimates are from Eurostat [website]. Brussels: Eurostat; 2024 (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/home>, accessed 25 February 2026).