

Estonia

Total population as of 15 April 2025 by Eurostat¹: 1374 687

Tuberculosis cases, 2024

Notifications

Total number of cases	90
Notification rate per 100 000	6.5
New ^a and relapse	88
New ^a and relapse notification rate per 100 000	6.4
Pulmonary	85 (94.4%)
of which microscopy-positive	33 (38.8%)
of which laboratory-confirmed	74 (87.1%)
Laboratory-confirmed TB cases	77 (85.6%)
Mean age of new native TB cases	55.6 years
Mean age of new foreign TB cases	52.4 years
Foreign origin of all TB cases	25 (27.8%)
New (not previously treated)	71 (78.9%)

Estimates

Estimated new and relapse cases N, best [low–high]	110 [91–130]
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^a Cases with unknown previous TB treatment history included in new cases.

Drug resistance surveillance and TB/HIV coinfection, 2024

Completeness of DRS data ^a	Yes
Completeness of HIV data ^b	Yes
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes
Cases with DST results	76 (98.7%)
Estimated RR-TB among notified bacteriologically confirmed pulmonary TB cases N, best [low–high]	23 [20–25]
Pulmonary RR/MDR-TB cases notified	12 (15.8%)
of which pre-XDR-TB cases	2 (20.0%)
Notified RR/MDR-TB	12 (15.8%)
of which pre-XDR-TB cases	2 (20.0%)
TB cases tested for HIV	86 (95.6%)
HIV-positive TB cases	7 (8.1%)
of these on ART	6 (100.0%)

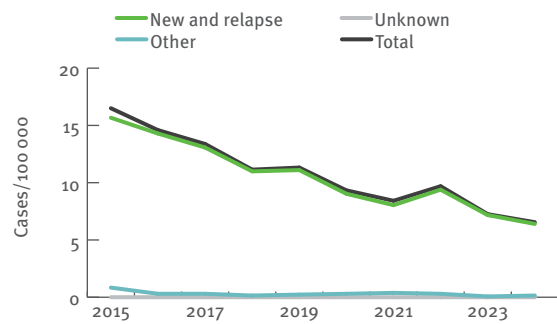
^a National coverage 100% or >75% have DST for rifampicin.
^b More than 50% of TB cases with reported HIV status.

Treatment outcome monitoring

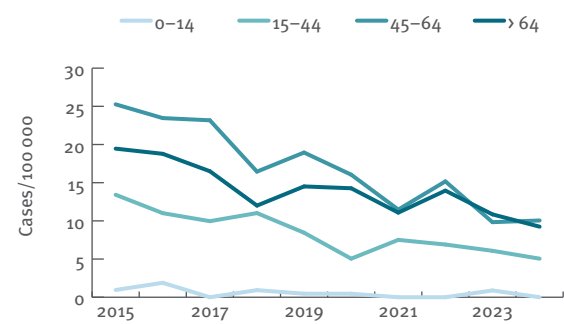
Geographical coverage	National	
Outcome cohort ^a	New culture-positive pulmonary TB cases notified in 2023	All RR/MDR-TB cases notified in 2022
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes	–
Cases notified	67	26
Success	51 (76.1%)	22 (84.6%)
Died	9 (13.4%)	1 (3.8%)
Failed	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Lost to follow-up	1 (1.5%)	1 (3.8%)
Still on treatment	5 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Not evaluated	1 (1.5%)	1 (3.8%)

^a Treatment outcome after 12 months (or 24 months).

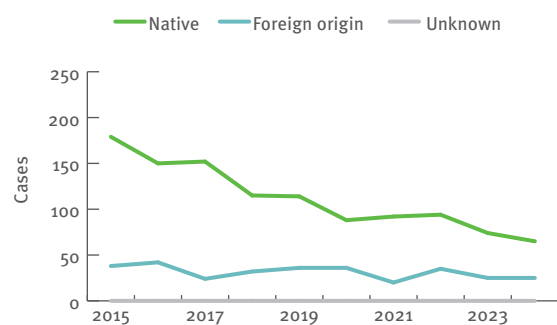
TB notification rates by previous treatment history, 2015–2024



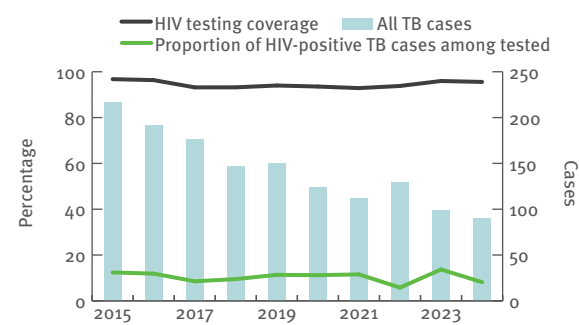
New and relapse TB cases – notification rates by age group, 2015–2024



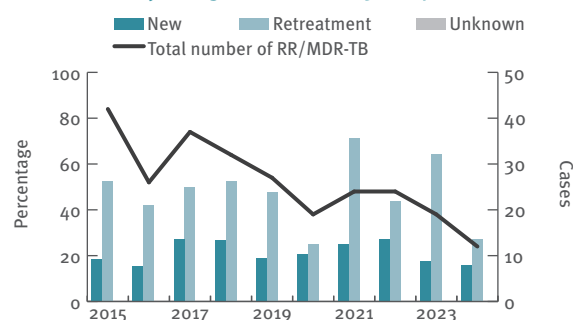
TB cases by geographical origin, 2015–2024



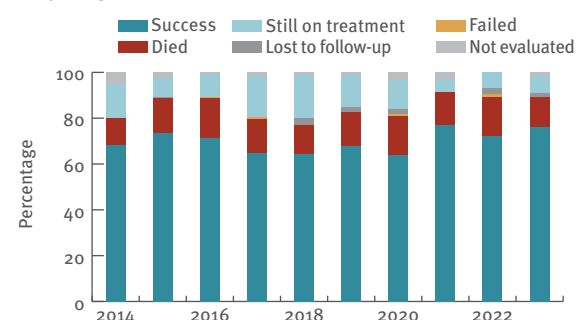
TB/HIV coinfection, 2015–2024



RR/MDR-TB cases and percentage of RR/MDR-TB cases by previous treatment history among all TB cases, 2015–2024



Treatment outcome, new culture-confirmed pulmonary TB cases, 2014–2023



¹ All EU/EEA country population estimates are from Eurostat [website]. Brussels: Eurostat; 2024 (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/home>, accessed 25 February 2026).