

Czechia

Total population as of 15 April 2025 by Eurostat: 10 900 555

Tuberculosis cases, 2024

Notifications

Total number of cases	455
Notification rate per 100 000	4.2
New ^a and relapse	448
New ^a and relapse notification rate per 100 000	4.1
Pulmonary	411 (90.3%)
of which microscopy-positive	226 (55.0%)
of which laboratory-confirmed	357 (86.9%)
Laboratory-confirmed TB cases	381 (83.7%)
Mean age of new native TB cases	54.8 years
Mean age of new foreign TB cases	42.1 years
Foreign origin of all TB cases	220 (48.4%)
New (not previously treated)	434 (95.4%)

Estimates

Estimated new and relapse cases N, best [low–high]	530 [430–640]
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^a Cases with unknown previous TB treatment history included in new cases.

Drug resistance surveillance and TB/HIV coinfection, 2024

Completeness of DRS data ^a	Yes
Completeness of HIV data ^b	Yes
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes
Cases with DST results	371 (97.4%)
Estimated RR-TB among notified bacteriologically confirmed pulmonary TB cases N, best [low–high]	20 [16–25]
Pulmonary RR/MDR-TB cases notified	13 (3.7%)
of which pre-XDR-TB cases	4 (33.3%)
Notified RR/MDR-TB	15 (4.0%)
of which pre-XDR-TB cases	4 (28.6%)
TB cases tested for HIV	324 (71.2%)
HIV-positive TB cases of these on ART	11 (3.4%)

^a National coverage 100% or >75% have DST for rifampicin.

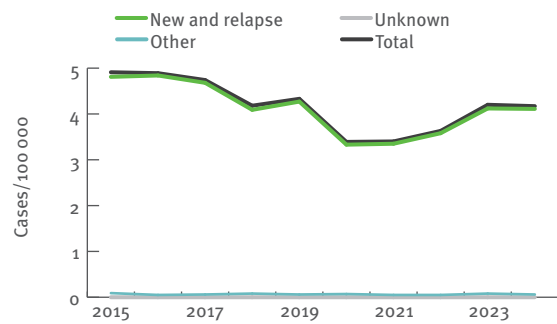
^b More than 50% of TB cases with reported HIV status.

Treatment outcome monitoring

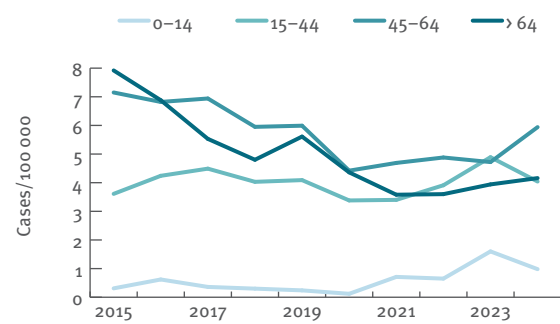
Geographical coverage	National	
Outcome cohort ^a	New culture-positive pulmonary TB cases notified in 2023	All RR/MDR-TB cases notified in 2022
Case-linked data-reporting	Yes	–
Cases notified	330	17
Success	218 (66.1%)	10 (58.8%)
Died	36 (10.9%)	1 (5.9%)
Failed	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Lost to follow-up	57 (17.3%)	4 (23.5%)
Still on treatment	12 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Not evaluated	6 (1.8%)	2 (11.8%)

^a Treatment outcome after 12 months (or 24 months).

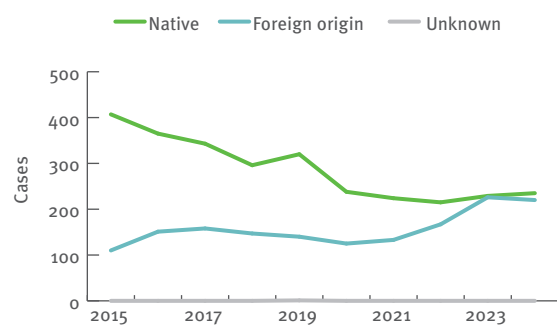
TB notification rates by previous treatment history, 2015–2024



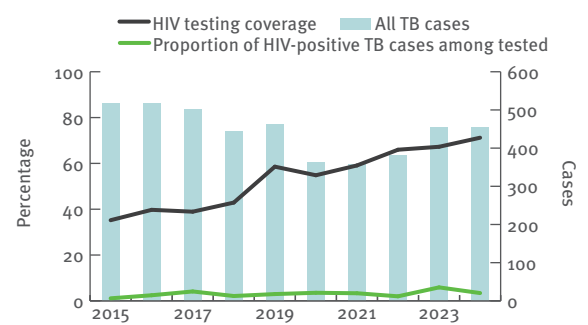
New and relapse TB cases – notification rates by age group, 2015–2024



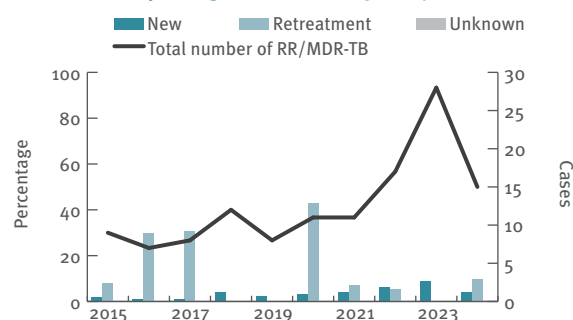
TB cases by geographical origin, 2015–2024



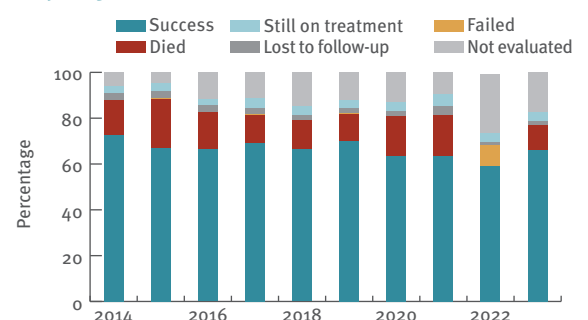
TB/HIV coinfection, 2015–2024



RR/MDR-TB cases and percentage of RR/MDR-TB cases by previous treatment history among all TB cases, 2015–2024



Treatment outcome, new culture-confirmed pulmonary TB cases, 2014–2023



¹ All EU/EEA country population estimates are from Eurostat [website]. Brussels: Eurostat; 2024 (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/home>, accessed 25 February 2026).