Changes to list of SARS-CoV-2 variants of concern, variants of interest, and variants under monitoring

ECDC reviews the variants list at least weekly and if changes are indicated, these are detailed here. When not listed, it indicates that the weekly review did not result in any changes.

8 December 2022
- Added XBB as a variant of interest
- Added BA.2.30 as a variant under monitoring
- Added BF.7 as a variant under monitoring
- Added XBC as a variant under monitoring
- Changed the classification of B.1.1.529 + N460X, F490X from VUM to De-escalated variant (this monitoring will now be continued through the lineages circulating that carries this mutation, XBB that is now assigned as VOI and BA.2.75 following as VOI)
- Changed the classification of B.1.1.529 + K444X, N460X from VUM to De-escalated variant (this monitoring will now be continued through the lineages circulating that carries this mutation, BQ.1 following as VOI)
- Changed the classification of B.1.1.529 + R346X from VUM to De-escalated variant (this monitoring will now be continued through the lineages circulating that carries this mutation, BF.7 (now assigned as VUM and BQ.1 following as VOI))

20 October 2022
- Added BQ.1 as a variant of interest
- Combined the monitoring of BA.4 + R346X and BA.5 + R346X as one variant under monitoring assigned B.1.1.529 + R346X

14 October 2022
- Added B.1.1.529 + N460X, F490X as a variant under monitoring

6 October 2022
- Added B.1.1.529 + K444X, N460X as a variant under monitoring

22 September 2022
- Changed classification of BA.2 + L452X from VOI to De-escalated variant
- Changed classification of XAK from VUM to De-escalated variant
- Added BA.5 + R346X as a variant under monitoring

25 August 2022
- Added BA.4 + R346X as a variant under monitoring
- Added BA.5 + R346X as a variant under monitoring

11 August 2022
- Changed classification of BA.1 (Omicron) from VOC to De-escalated variant
- Changed classification of BA.3 (Omicron) from VUM to De-escalated variant
- Added references for severity for BA.5
- Added references for immunity for BA.2.75

28 July 2022
- Added recombinant XAK as a variant under monitoring
14 July 2022
- Re-classified BA.2.75 from a variant under monitoring to a variant of interest

7 July 2022
- Added BA.2.75 as a variant under monitoring

9 June 2022
- Changed classification of B.1.617.2 (Delta) from VOC to De-escalated variant
- Changed classification of BA.2 + L452X from VUM to VOI
- Changed the transmission status of BA.4 and BA.5 from sporadic/travel to community

12 May 2022
- Changed classification of Omicron sub-lineages BA.4 and BA.5 from VOI to VOC
- Added spike mutation of interest R493Q for BA.4 and BA.5

5 May 2022
- Changed classification of XD from VUM to De-escalated variants
- References were added for immunity of BA.4, BA.5 and BA.2+L452X

21 April 2022
- Added BA.2 + L452X as a variant under monitoring

7 April 2022
- The major sub-lineages of Omicron (currently BA.1, BA.2, BA.3, BA.4 and BA.5) are monitored separately
- References of studies of Omicron where the sub-lineage could not be identified were removed
- References were added for transmissibility of BA.1
- References were added for severity of BA.2
- Omicron sub-lineages BA.1 and BA.2 remains as variants of concern
- Omicron sub-lineage BA.3 was classified as a variant under monitoring
- Omicron sub-lineages BA.4 and BA.5 was added to the list of variants of interest
- Changed classification of recombinant XF from VUM to De-escalated variant

31 March 2022
- Changed classification of B.1.351 (Beta) and P.1 (Gamma) from VOCs to De-escalated variants
- Changed classification of B.1.640 from VUM to De-escalated variant.

11 March 2022
- Added recombinant AY.4 x BA.1 (XF) as a variant under monitoring

3 March 2022
- Added recombinant AY.4.2.2 x BA.1.1 (XD) as a variant under monitoring with reference providing genomic characterization

17 February 2022
- Replaced references with 2 new references- for Evidence impact on transmissibility for Omicron and changed assessment from Unclear to Increased (removed footnote)
- Added references -for Evidence impact on immunity for Omicron
- Replaced references with new references -for Evidence impact on immunity for Severity and removed the footnote
- Changed classification of B.1.621 (Mu), C.37 (Lambda) and AY.4.2 from VOI to De-escalated variants
- Changed classification of B.1.1.318, B.1.617.2+K417N, C.1.2, B.1.617.2+E484X, B.1.617.2+Q613H, B.1.617.2+Q677H from VUM to De-escalated variants
- Since VOI table is empty now, removed the table in the webpage

20 January 2022
- Changed Transmission in EU/EEA for Omicron from Community to Dominant.
- Added references (5 references) for Evidence impact on severity for Omicron and changed assessment from Unclear to Reduced severity
- Changed footnotes for both Evidence on transmission and severity for Omicron
- Changed classification of C.36 + L452R and P.1 + P681H from VUM to De-escalated variants

5 January 2022
- Changed Transmission in EU/EEA for Delta from Dominant to Community.
- Added references for Evidence impact on transmissibility and severity for Omicron
• Changed category annotations to increased, reduced, similar, unclear, or no evidence

**13 December 2021**
• Changed Transmission in EU/EEA for B.1.1.529 from Sporadic/Travel to Community.

**3 December 2021**
• Added reference for Evidence for impact on immunity for Omicron

**26 November 2021**
• Added B.1.1.529 as a variant of concern

**25 November 2021**
• Added B.1.1.529 as a variant of interest

**11 November 2021**
• Clarified the Description of the tables regarding categories within a category
• Re-classified AY.4.2 from a variant under monitoring to a variant of interest
• Added B.1.640 as a variant under monitoring
• Updated the list of references

**20 October 2021**
• Added B.1.617.2+ Q677H as a variant under monitoring
• Added AY.4.2 as a variant under monitoring
• Expanded B.1.617.2+E484Q monitoring to include all amino acid substitutions of position 484

**8 October 2021**
• Changed classification of B.1.620 from VOI to De-escalated variants
• Changed classification of AT.1 from VUM to De-escalated variants

**3 September 2021**
• Changed classification of B.1.1.7 (Alpha) and B.1.1.7+E484K from VOC to De-escalated variants
• Added WHO naming to C.1.2 (Mu).

**26 Aug 2021**
• Added B.1.617.2+E484Q as a variant under monitoring
• Added B.1.617.2+Q613H as a variant under monitoring
• Added clarification that listed lineages also include all sublineages unless otherwise specified
• Added links to the Pango lineage website, specific for each lineage.

**29 July 2021**
• Added C.1.2 as a variant under monitoring

**22 July 2021**
• Changed classification of C.37 (Lambda) from VUM to VOI. Added references to pre-print publications for evidence of impact on immunity for C.37.
• Added a new category of variants (De-escalated variants)
• Changed classification of B.1.427/B.1.429 (Epsilon) from VOI to De-escalated variants
• Changed classification of B.1.616 from VOI to De-escalated variants

**24 June 2021**
• Added B.1.617.2+K417N as a variant under monitoring

**18 June 2021**
• Added WHO naming to C.37 (Lambda)
• Added references on vaccine escape for B.1.617.2 (Delta)

**03 June 2021**
• Changed classification of B.1.617.3 from VOI to the variant under monitoring (VUM) category
• P.1+P681H added to the variant under monitoring (VUM) category
24 May 2021
- Changed classification of B.1.617.2 from VOI to VOC
- Added reference to pre-print for evidence for immunity for B.1.617.2
- Added reference to UK technical briefing 12 to evidence for B.1.617.2

20 May 2021
- Mutations affecting the S1 part of the spike protein S1/S2 junction domain (residues 613-705) have been added to the mutations of interest lists for each variant. The mutations of interest now include changes to spike protein residues 319-541 and 613-705, and any additional unusual changes specific to the variant.
- Changed Transmission in EU/EEA for B.1.617.2 from Sporadic/Outbreak to Community.
- Added reference to Public Health England technical briefing 11 to the evidence for increased transmissibility for B.1.617.2.
- Added reference to pre-print publications for evidence of impact on immunity for B.1.617.1.
- Added B.1.1.519 (first detected in Mexico) and AV.1 (first detected in the UK) to the monitoring category.

11 May 2021
- Added references to Public Health England technical briefings 9-10 to the evidence for increased transmissibility for B.1.617.2.